also found it difficult to supply the vaccines to Government hospitals all over Uttar Pradesh for the treatment of patients of dog-bites;

(c) the steps taken to meet the demand of Uttar Pradesh; and

(d) what is the total demand made by U.P. and the supply made by the factories in Himachal Pradesh and Madras?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI A.R. ANTULAY: (a) and (b) There was no shortage of Anti-Rabies Vaccine at Central Research Institute, Kasauli and Pastaur Institute of India, Coonoor. However, no indent for supply of Anti-Rabies Vaccine has been received by these two Institutes from the Government of Uttar Pradesh.

(c) and (d) Does not arise.

**Increase in Heart Ailments**

478. SHRI VIRENDRA KATARIA: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that there is an alarming increase in the number of persons suffering from various types of heart ailments in the country;

(b) whether any survey has been carried out by any expert Committee to find out the main reasons for the increase and if so, the details of the survey report;

(c) the remedial measures proposed to be taken by Government to overcome the problem; and

(d) whether any assistance is being solicited from the world Health Organisation and other countries in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI A.R. ANTULAY): (a) No reliable data is available about the increase or otherwise of heart diseases, as they are not notifiable. However, wtth changing life style, rising life expectancy and increasing stresses of modem life, the incidence of heart diseases is expected to increase.

(b) Studies conducted by the Indian Council of Medical Research and others indicate that higher prevalence of heart diseases in urban areas is attributable to the risk factors associated with the lifestyles of the urban population. The Rheumatic Fever/Rheumatic Heart Disease which occurs mainly in childhood is linked with overcrowding and poor hygiene habits.

(c) Health education, counselling to patients and provision/augmentation of treatment facilities are among the measures introduced.

(d) A project to undertake screening of population at risk from heart disease at the community level is under formulation for which external assistance may be sought.

**Lowering of export obligation of MNCs in Small Scale Sector**

479. SHRI CHATURANAN MISHRA:
SHRI N. GIRI PRASAD:

Will the Minister of INDUSTRY be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are considering a proposal to allow foreign companies including multinationals to enter small scale sector by reducing their export obligation to 60 per cent from the current level of 75 per cent; and

(b) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SHRI M. ARUNACHALAM): (a) and (b) The present policy is that large industrial undertakings including foreign companies are allowed to manufacture items reserved for the small scale sector if they undertake an export obligation of 75 per cent. There have been demands from various quarters that this export obligation should be reduced. However, no decision has been taken to reduce the said export obligation.